

“Example of web-based application for monitoring of quality of care through indicators”

Siniša Stević , MD, MSc

Director of Agency for accreditation, certification and
health care quality improvement of Republika Srpska (BiH)

ASKVA



Agencija za sertifikaciju, akreditaciju i unapređenje kvaliteta zdravstvene zaštite Republike Srpske

Content of presentation

- Introduction
- Clinical practice guidelines
- Hospital clinical pathways
- Data collection and presentation
- Web based applications
- Key messages



Position of Republika Srpska, Bosnia and Herzegovina, former Yugoslavia



Introduction

Republika Srpska (Bosnia&Herzegovina)

- Population: 1,2 million
- BDP per capita: app. 4000 US\$
- Health expenditure per capita: app 300 EUR
- 14 public hospitals
- 5 private hospitals
- 54 primary health care centres
- 650 public family medicine practices
- 700 private providers in PHC (pharmacies, dental practices, specialist practices)
- Hospitalizations per annum: app. 160.000
- Life expectancy: M 73 F 76



Agency for Quality in Health Care

Primary functions:

- Certification (mandatory external review , safety standards)
- Accreditation (voluntary external review , safety and quality standards)
- Monitoring of quality of health care (EBM, guidelines, pathways , indicators)
- Implementation of quality improvement projects



Why monitoring of quality of care?

- Purpose of the quality monitoring is identification of good practice , benchmarking , setting stage for P4P and initiation of quality improvement projects
- Basis for selection of PHC indicators was Quality and Outcome Framework being implemented in UK
- Basis for selection of hospital indicators were PATH indicators developed by WHO



Resources required for IT supported monitoring of quality of care on PHC level

- Available clinical practice guidelines CPG-s
- Indicators derived from CPGs
- Agreed targets on indicators
- Valuation of achieved targets
- Web based electronic health record with predetermined fields for clinical data entering
- Web-based application for indicator values calculation and representation



Electronic version of CPG-s

zatvori

Ministarstvo zdravlja i
социјалне заштите
Републике Српске

KLINIČKI VODIČI VRSTE OBOLJENJA

- Akutne respiratorne infekcije kod djece
- Akutni infarkt miokarda
- Akutni otitis media
- Anemije kod odraslih
- Angina pektoris i bol u grudima
- Anksiozni poremećaji
- Arterijska hipertenzija
- Atrialna fibrilacija
- Benigna hiperplazija prostate
- Bipolarni afektivni poremećaj
- Bol u donjem dijelu leđa
- Cervikalni sindrom
- Crveno oko
- Depresija i distimija
- Funkcionalna dispepsija
- Gastroezofagealni refluks
- Herpes zoster
- Hiperlipoproteinemije
- Hipertireoza i hipotireoza
- Hronična bubrežna insuficijencija
- Impetigo
- Infekcije urinarnog trakta kod djece
- Najčešće osipne bolesti kod djece
- Nespecifične infekcije u pulmologiji
- Osteoporozna
- Peptički ulkus
- Reumatoidni artritis
- Sideropenijska anemija kod djece
- Tonzilofaringitis
- Ulcus cruris
- Upale urinarnog sistema kod odraslih

[o kliničkim vodičima](#) [Instaliraj Acrobat Reader](#)



Monitoring in PHC

- Monitoring of 50 process and outcome indicators for 7 chronic diseases
- Diabetes,
- Hypertension,
- COPD,
- Depression,
- Asthma,
- Angina pectoris,
- Status post AIM)



Example of condition, targets and valuation - diabetes mellitus

Indicator	Points	Required values – range
DIAB_01 Practice has registry of all patients with diabetes mellitus over 16 years old with confirmed diagnosis	2	
Management		
DIAB_02 Percentage of patients with diabetes with recorded BMI in last 12 months	2	70-90%
DIAB_03 Percentage of patients with diabetes with last recorded value of glycaemia less than 6,1mmola/l and value of HbA1c less than 6,5 % l in last 12 months	10	40-90%
DIAB_04 Percentage of patients with diabetes with last recorded value of glycaemia less than 5,5 mmola/l and value of HbA1c less than 6,1 % l in last 12 months	10	50-90%
DIAB_05 Percentage of patients with diabetes with recorded retina scan in last 12 months	2	70-90%
DIAB_06 Percentage of patients with diabetes with recorded foot examination and risk classification in last 15 months	4	50-90%
DIAB_07 Percentage of patients with diabetes with last recorded value of BP 130/80 or lessi ma	10	30-70%



Web based electronic medical record

S PRIMARNE ZDRAVSTVENE ŽAŠTITE Korisnik: Doktor Porodične medicine , Lokacija: APM 3

STATISTIKA PITANJA ODJAVA

PACIJENTI ČEKAONICA ORDINACIJA ŠIFRARNICI IZVJEŠTAJI VAKCINACIJA DIJABETES

DOKTOR PORODIČNE MEDICINE Lista Zakaži PETROVIĆ (MARKO) MARIJA Stampaj sve Karton 00:01:33

APM 3 - DOM ZDRAVLJA - Tim 999 NALAZ I MIŠLJENJE

Datum posjete : 18.04.2016 12:04:00 Pacijent: PETROVIĆ MARIJA - 1122333456789 Klikni..

Posjete Meni

Uradi: Doktor Porodične Medicine Kućna posjeta:

Vrsta: Kontrolni kurativni pregled Datum: 18/04/2016 12:04 Snimi

Anamnesis: Dolazi po th Kontrola Previjanje Uputnica Nalaz Dobro se osjeća ...
Dolazi po th

Status Praesens: idem B.O. isto RP .. test monofilamentom: polineuropatija

Dijagnoza šifra: E10 Hronične bolesti Proglaši za hroničnu I10 N30 J03 J02 E11 E10 Z00 I652 Z13 J20 Y85 Konačna DG.:

Dijagnoza naziv: Šećerna bolest,insulinozavisan oblik Usluga: 0001046 Kontrolni pregled doktora medicine-specijaliste Prvi pregled specijaliste

Kontrolni pregled doktora medicine-specijaliste

SRR/DRR: Temperatura: [] [°C] Težina: [] [kg] Visina: [] [cm]

Oslobođen Po članu/šifra: 6 [] 14 lica starih preko 65 godina života

OSTALE DIJAGNOZE I OSTALE USLUGE

Snimi Snimi i napravi terapiju Snimi i napravi uputnicu Snimi i napravi amb terapiju



Web based electronic medical record /recording blood pressure, height, weight, etc..

The screenshot displays a web-based electronic medical record interface. At the top, there is a header bar with fields for 'SRR/DRR:' (containing two empty boxes), 'Temperatura : [] [°C]', 'Težina: [] [kg]', and 'Visina: [] [cm]'. Below this, a red box highlights the vital sign input area.

The left sidebar, titled 'Posjete' (Visits), contains a list of medical services:

- Pregled
- Terapije
- Amb. th
- Uputnice
- Lab. Nalazi
- Riziko
- Bolovanja
- Prijava povreda
- Prijava Zaraza
- Prijava malignih
- Prijava šećerne
- Ort. pom.
- Potpis
- Putni nalog
- Vakcinacije
- Dokumenti
- Računi

The main content area shows a visit summary for 'DIPRIAN!' on '23.12.2016 07:59:00'. It includes fields for 'Uradio:', 'Kućna posjeta:', 'Doktor nosilac', 'Vrsta:' (set to 'Kontrolni kurativni pregled'), 'Datum:', and a 'Snimi' button. A yellow box labeled 'CAVE: DIPRIAN!' is present.

Below this, sections for 'Anamnesis' (with tabs like 'Dolazi po th', 'Kontrola', 'Previjanje', etc.) and 'Status Praesens' (listing lab results: LAB NALAZI OD 13.12.2016 : VKV : /, GLUKOZA : 8.84, UREA - S : 6.1, HOLESTEROL (ukupni) : 7.09, TRIGLICERIDI : 1.97, KREATININ - S : 59, NATRIJ (Na) : 137.0, KALIJ (K) : 4.30, KALCIJ (Ca) : 2.36, AST / ASAT / : 29, ALT / ALAT / : 32, HDL : 1.35, LDL : 1.35) are shown.

Diagnosis information includes 'Dijagnoza sifra: Z00' (with dropdown options for 'Hronične bolesti', 'Proglaši za hroničnu', 'I10', 'N30', 'J03', 'J02', 'E11', '10', 'Z00', 'H25', 'I20', 'M503'), 'Dijagnoza naziv: Opsti pregled i ispitivanje osoba bez tegoba ili posta', and 'Konačna DG: []'.

Service information includes 'Usluga: 0001046' and buttons for 'Kontrolni pregled specijaliste (drugi i svaki naredni)' and 'Prvi pregled specijaliste (uključujući prvi kontrolni)'.

At the bottom, there are fields for 'SRR/DRR:' (two empty boxes), 'Temperatura : [] [°C]', 'Težina: [] [kg]', 'Visina: [] [cm]', 'Puls: [] [br/min]', and a 'nalazi' button. A note states 'Osloboden učešća: Po članu/šifra: 6 14 lica starih preko 65 godina života'. There are also buttons for 'Snimi', 'Snimi i napravi terapiju', 'Snimi i napravi uputnicu', and 'Snimi i napravi amb terapiju'. A green button says 'Evidencija specijalističkih nalaza, klikni'.

Registries for chronic diseases within EMR

The screenshot displays a medical information system (EMR) interface. At the top, a navigation bar includes links for PACIJENTI, ČEKAONICA, ORDINACIJA, ŠIFRARNICI, IZVJEŠTAJI, VAKCINACIJA, DIJABETES, and Modul TB. Below the navigation bar, a sidebar on the left labeled "Posjete" contains three search boxes: "Registrar pacijenata sa hipertenzijom", "Registrar pacijenata sa dijabetesom", and "Registrar pacijenata sa kbs". Each search box has dropdown menus for selecting values and a "Trazi" (Search) button. To the right of these boxes is a "Dodatne opcije" (Additional options) section with a "Pacijenti pretraga" (Patient search) button. The main content area shows a table titled "Registrar pacijenata sa KBS" with a total count of "Ukupno :100". The table columns include: Prezime ime/jmbg, Pol, God rod, SRR/DRR, Pušački status, Savjet o prestanku pušenja, BMI, Dietetska ishrana, Fizička aktivnost, Urađen STRES EHO, Urađen UZ i ERGO test, Terapija aspirinom, Terapija ACE inhibitorom, Terapija b- blokatorim, Sve Dg, and Savjeti/Pregledi. The table lists six patient entries, each with a "Savjeti/Pregledi" link.

Prezime ime/jmbg	Pol	God rod	SRR/DRR	Pušački status	Savjet o prestanku pušenja	BMI	Dietetska ishrana	Fizička aktivnost	Urađen STRES EHO	Urađen UZ i ERGO test	Terapija aspirinom	Terapija ACE inhibitorom	Terapija b- blokatorim	Sve Dg	Savjeti/Pregledi
Posjete/Anamneze..	Ž	1950	132/72	NE	NE	318.29	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	DA	NE	NE	Savjeti/Pregledi
Posjete/Anamneze..	Ž	1952	140/95	NE	NE	42.00	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	DA	DA	DA	Savjeti/Pregledi
Posjete/Anamneze..	M	1935	140/90	NE	NE	40.00	NE	NE	NE	DA	NE	DA	DA	DA	Savjeti/Pregledi
Posjete/Anamneze..	Ž	1936	105/75	NE	NE	35.84	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	DA	DA	DA	Savjeti/Pregledi
Posjete/Anamneze..	Ž	1943	150/90	NE	NE	35.26	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	DA	DA	DA	Savjeti/Pregledi
Posjete/Anamneze..	Ž	1937	120/70	NE	NE	34.85	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	DA	DA	DA	Savjeti/Pregledi



Laboratory results entered/transmited by laboratory departments

SIS PRIMARNE ZDRAVSTVENE ZAŠTITE Korisnik: Doktor Porodične medicine , Lokacija: APM 3

PACIJENTI ČEKAONICA ORDINACIJA ŠIFRARNICI IZVJEŠTAJ

DOKTOR PORODIČNE MEDICINE Lista Zakaži ANUŠIĆ

Lab nalazi arhiva Nova posjeta,klikni. IMPORT: DZ

Posjete

Meni

Posjete

18.05.2016-E10 - Dolazi po th - idem
Th

18.04.2016-E10 - Dolazi po th - test monofilamentom: polineuropatija
Th,U

17.03.2016-E10 - Dolazi po th - idem
Th

11.02.2016-E10 - Dolazi po th - idem
Th

05.01.2016-E10 - RP - .
Th

07.12.2015-E10 - Dolazi po th - idem
Th

23.10.2015-E10 - Poznanica dolazi po recepte, kaže da se propi.. - .
Th

07.09.2015-E10 - Dolazi po th - idem
Th

31.07.2015-I652 - Dolazi po th - idem
Th

01.07.2015-I652 - Donosi nalaz - Neurolog dr Miloš Đukanović
(11.06.2015.): Pregled vaskularnog hi..
Th,U

03.06.2015-E10 - Dolazi po th - CT angiografija luka aorte, kardinalnih arterija vrata (08.05.201..
Th,U

18.05.2015-Z13 - Prevencija. - ..

08.05.2015-I652 - DONOSI NALAZ NEGIRA ALERGIJU NA LIJEKOVE - LAB NALAZI OD 22.04.2015 : VVK :////, GLUKOZA :7,77 ,UREA - S :...
Th,A

22.04.2015-J20 - Dolazi na kontrolu. Navodi da se bolje osjeća.. - OP Odjeljenje V ZZFMR (13.03.-31.03.2015.):18.03.SE 100, Hgb 95 1..
Th

17.04.2015-J20 - Donosi nalaz iz kućne posjete, kada joj je or..
Zdrijelo: mirno Pluća: diskretni niskotoniski eksp zviždaci obostr..
Th

10.03.2015-Y835 - KOMŠINICA DOLAZI PO UPUTNICU I TERAPIJU -

Laboratorijski nalazi - 05.05.2015
Laboratorijski nalazi - 05.05.2015
Laboratorijski nalazi - 05.05.2015

Sifra	Naziv pretrage	Rezultat	JM	Referentne vrijednosti
0004	VVK	////	-	-
1000	GLUKOZA	7,77	mmol/l	3,88 - 6,38
1001	UREA - S	9,17	mmol/l	2,0 - 8,30
1004	OLESTEROL (ukupni)	5,88	mmol/l	< 5,2
1006	TRIGLICERIDI	1,72	mmol/l	< 1,7
1010	KREATININ - S	118	umol/l	ž:44 - 80;m:62-106;dječa:15-70
1035	CRP	15,19	mg/L	0,0 - 8,0
1100	Hb A1C	8,03	%	4,8 - 5,9
3018	HDL	1,61	mmol/l	1,45 - 2,80
3020	LDL	3,48	mmol/l	<3,4
2000	SE	50	mm/h	ž:6/11 m:3/8
2001	LE	10,0	hilj./mm kub	4,0-8,0
2002	ER	4,47	mil / mm kub	ž 4,0-5,0 / M 4,5-5,3
2003	Hgb	113	g/l	ž 120-160 / M 140-180
2004	Hct	0,37	l / l	ž 037-048 / M 040-055
2005	MCV		um kub	80-97
2006	MCH		pg	26,5 - 33,5
2007	MCHC		g / l	315 -350
2008	TR	364	hilj./mm kub	150-390
2010	LIMFOCITI		%	025-040
2011	MONOCITI		%	0,02-0,06
2015	GRANULOCITI		%	0,05,-0,70
3004	ALBUMEN	poz	.	neg.
3008	OPŠTI PREGLED URINA	////	-	-
3011	SEDIMENT URINA	12-15 L , 3-4 ploc. epitelia , 1-2 okruglih epitelnih stanica i malo bakterija	.	opis
1	KKS	-	*	*

Lab Uputnica - rezultati

5 U KRV - Active - SU kom ROCHE DIJAGNOSTIC potrošnji materijal 30 dana od 08.12.2014

6 PRTI FNAP 0. 0. 1 30 dana od 29.08.2014

„Free text“ in „Status Praesens „ section can not be used for calculation

IS PRIMARNE ZDRAVSTVENE ZAŠTITE Korisnik: Doktor Porodične medicine , Lokacija: APM 3

PACIJENTI ČEKAONICA ORDINACIJA ŠIFRARNICI IZVJEŠTAJI VAKCINACIJA DIJABETES

DOKTOR PORODIČNE MEDICINE Lista Zakaži PETROVIĆ (MARKO) MARIJA Stampaj sve Karton 00:06:36

APM 3 - DOM ZDRAVLJA - Tim 999 NALAZ I MIŠLJENJE

Datum posjete : 18.04.2016 12:04:00 Pacijent: PETROVIĆ MARIJA - 1122333456789 Klikni..

Krvni pritisak: SRR/DRR: 170/90 mm/Hg

Ostale dijagnoze : Ostale usluge Opšti podaci sa pregleda

Anamneza: DONOSI NALAZ NEGIRA ALERGIJU NA LUEKOVE

Status Praesens: LAB NALAZI OD 22.04.2015: VVK: //, GLUKOZA: 7,77, UREA - S: 9,17, HOLESTEROL (ukupni): 5,88, TRIGLICERIDI: 1,72, KREATININ - S: 118, CRP: 15,19, Hb: A1C: 8,03, HDL: 1,61, LDL: 3,48, SE: 50, LE: 10,0, ER: 4,47, Hgb: 113, Hct: 0,37, MCV: , MCH: , MCHC: , TR: 364, LIMFOCITI: , MONOCITI: , GRANULOCITI: , ALBUMEN: po: 50, TITR: 1/10, RIM: 1, SERUMSKA KREATININA: 116, GP: 33, KUD: 14, CILJATI: NE postoji umjereno visok rizik za razvoj kontrastom indikovane nefropatije te je neophodno pacijentu IV hidrirati sa 3ml 0,9% NaCl u roku od 6h nakon izvršenog KT pregleda. Nakon izvršene pretrage javiti se porodičnom lekaru. Kaptopril tbl 25mg KTA nakon 45min 160/90 KTA nakon 20 min 160/90 Lasix amp 1x1 i.m. KTA nakon 2 mokrenja 150/80

NE MOŽE SE KORISTITI U ANALIZAMA

Dijagnoza: (1652) Occlusio arteriae carotidis et stenosis arteriae carotidis

Usluga: Kontrolni pregled doktora medicine-specijaliste (0001046)

Terapija:

- Sulfametoksazol, trimetoprim, A, 400 mg + 80 mg, 20 tableta (2 blistera po 10 tableta) (doza 2X2 5 DANA), Izdati na recept, barcode : 211107436336

Uputnice
SVE Specijalističke Bolničke Dijagnostičke Ambulantne MR uputnica CT uputnica

Ambulanta terapija

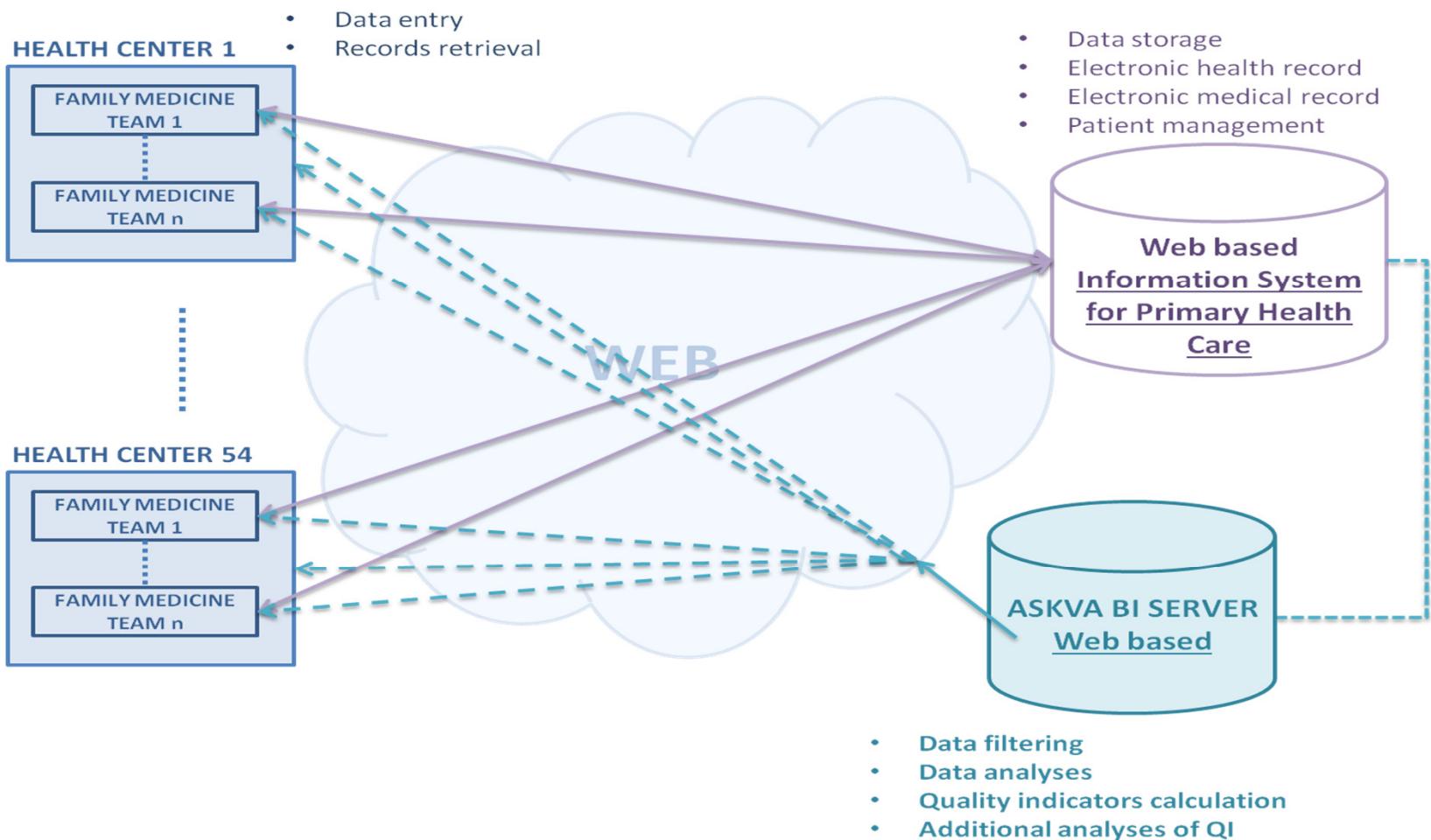
- Naziv th.: NATRII CHLORIDI INFUNDIBILE, doza: 1X1 i.v., br. dana th.:1
- Naziv th.: LASIX, doza: 1X1 i.M., br. dana th.:1

Pregled obavio : mr sc.med. Nataša Filipović Broćeta (s) - 03085

Štampaj A5 Štampaj A4 Obračun



Web-based application for monitoring of quality of care through indicators



Care pathways selected for monitoring

- Acute Miocardial Infarction
 - Stroke
 - Cataract
 - Pneumonia
 - Inguinal hernia
 - Colorectal carcinoma
 - Prostatectomy
 - Histerectomy
 - Hip replacement
 - Cesarean section
 - Holecistectomy
 - Vaginal delivery
-
- Selection was also based on the frequency of admmissions in hospitals and possibility for utilization of care pathways as tools for quality improvement
 - Inclusion parameters were based on ICD – 10 Australian Modification and DRG list of procedures



Selected hospital indicators

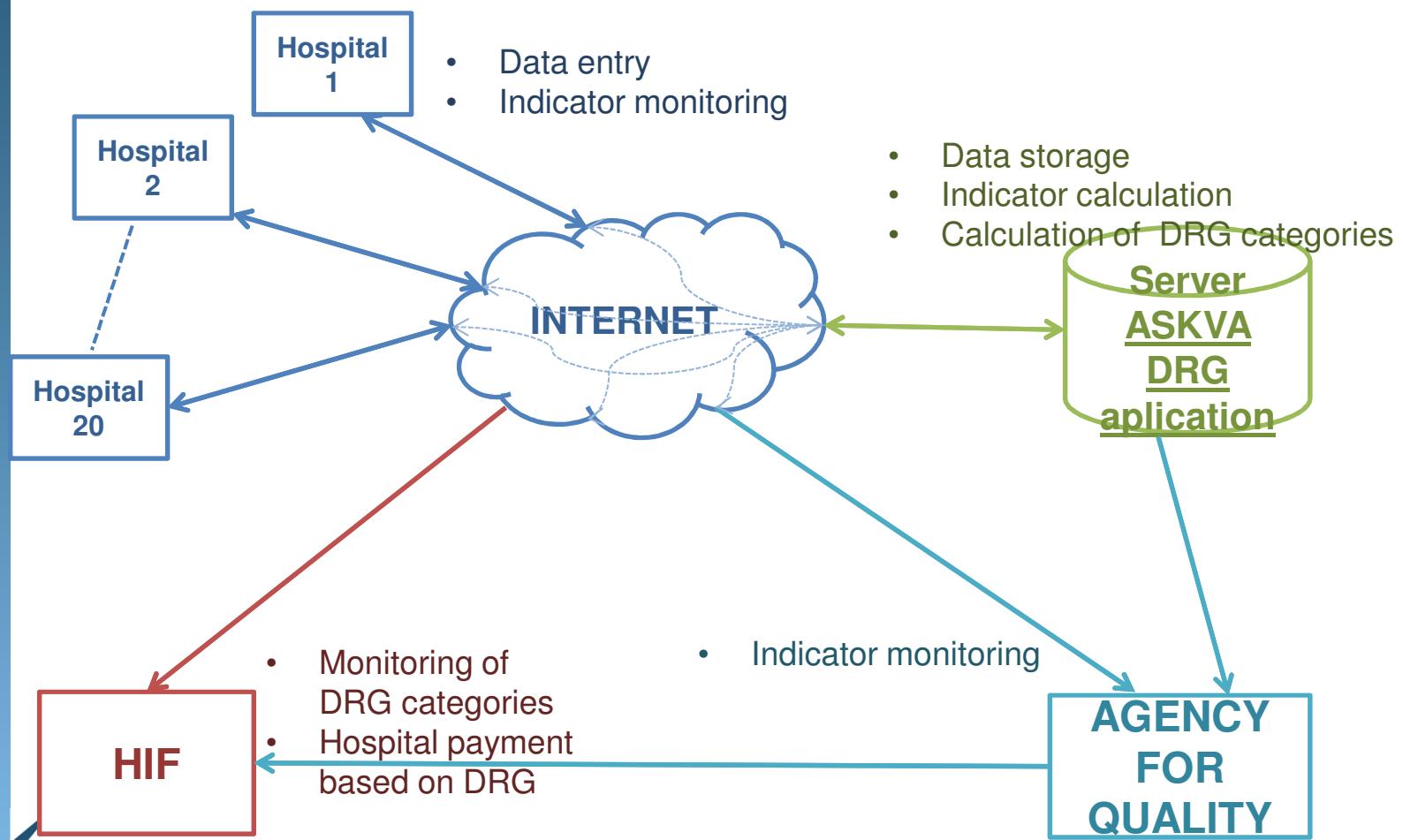
Some of the indicators monitored in Republika Srpska:

- Antibiotic prophylaxis with hip replacement
- Use of blood with hip replacement
- Thrombolytic therapy for AMI
- Application of percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty (PTCA)
- AMI case fatality
- Average length of stay with AMI
- Rate of CT-MRI for stroke
- Thrombolytic therapy for ischemic stroke
- Case fatality for stroke
- ALOS with stroke

In total we can monitor over 80 indicators with option to introduce new conditions and new indicators



Schematic of the web based DRG and QI information system



Key messages

- Affordable IT solutions in health systems with insufficient resources and modest IT infrastructure are functional and possible to implement
- Key role of quality indicators in establishment of performance based payment systems
- Key role of quality indicators in definition and monitoring of quality improvement projects



Thank you for your attention !!!



**AGENCY FOR CERTIFICATION, ACCREDITATION
AND HEALTH CARE QUALITY IMPROVEMENT OF
REPUBLIKA SRPSKA (BIH)**

**Vladike Platona BB, Banja Luka
Tel/fax: 387 51 348-348**

**e-mail: office@askva.org
website: www.askva.org**



Agencija za sertifikaciju, akreditaciju i unapređenje kvaliteta zdravstvene zaštite Republike Srpske